



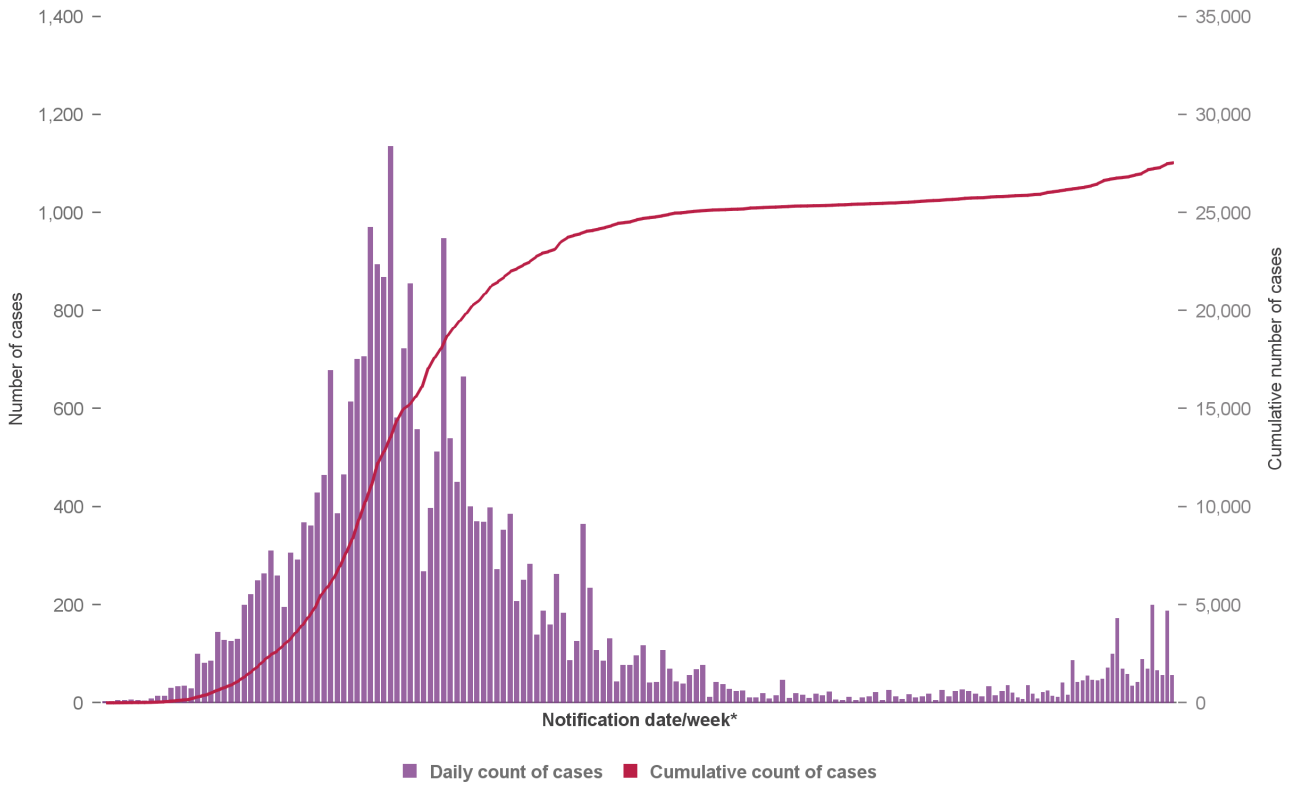
# Epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland

Report prepared by HPSC on 20/08/2020 for National Public Health Emergency Team

Summary characteristics of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight 18/08/2020

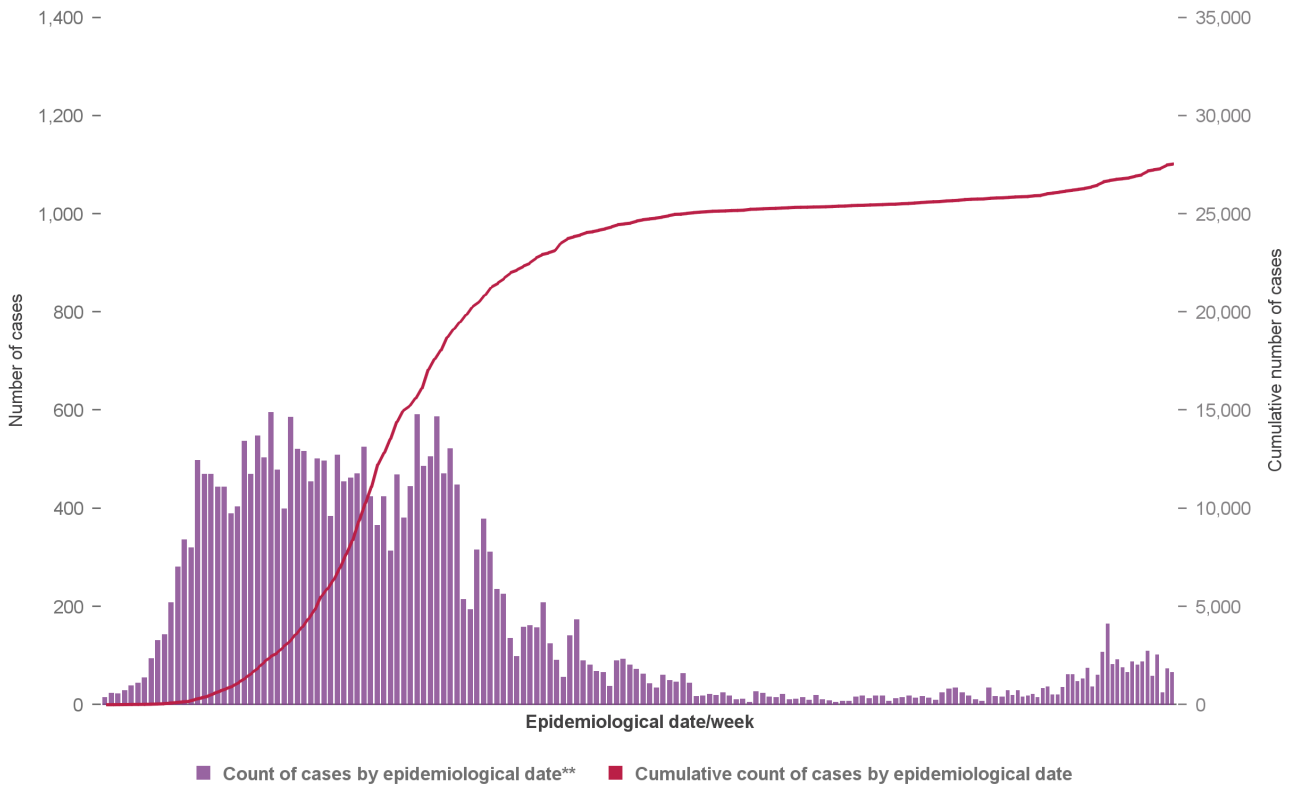
	Number	Percent
Total number of confirmed cases	27,540	
National cumulative incidence of confirmed cases per 100,000 population	578.34	
Total number of cases hospitalised	3,394	12.32
Total number of cases admitted to ICU	443	1.61
Total number of deaths among confirmed cases	1,518	5.51
Case fatality ratio (CFR, %)	5.51	
National cumulative incidence of confirmed deaths per 100,000 population	31.88	
Total number of outbreaks/clusters	2,568	
Total number of cases associated with clusters	15,113	54.88
Total number of imported cases	473	1.72
Number of cases in healthcare workers	8,527	30.96
Males	11,979	43.5
Females	15,533	56.4
M:F ratio	0.77	
Median age (years)	47	
Mean age (years)	49	
Age range (years)	0 - 106	

Note: Data were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system at 09:17 on 20/08/2020 and are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures.



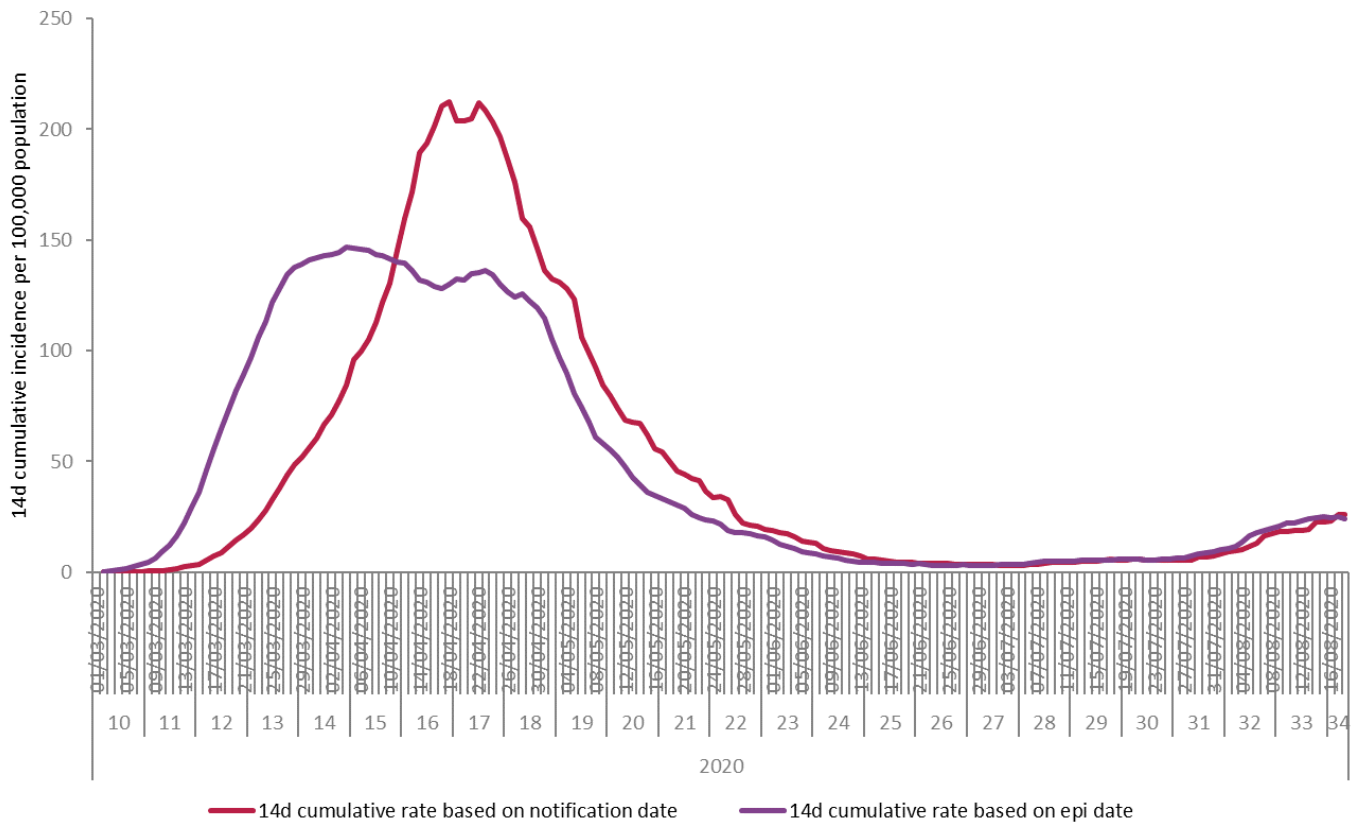
**Figure 1a: Number\* and cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by notification date\* to midnight 18/08/2020**

\*Between 05/04/2020 – 19/04/2020, the daily number of COVID-19 events notified in Ireland is inflated due to batch reporting of cases with specimen dates between from 19/03/2020 – 01/04/2020 in addition to real-time reporting of cases with contemporaneous specimen dates



**Figure 1b: Number and cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by epidemiological date\*\* to midnight 18/08/2020**

\*\*Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.



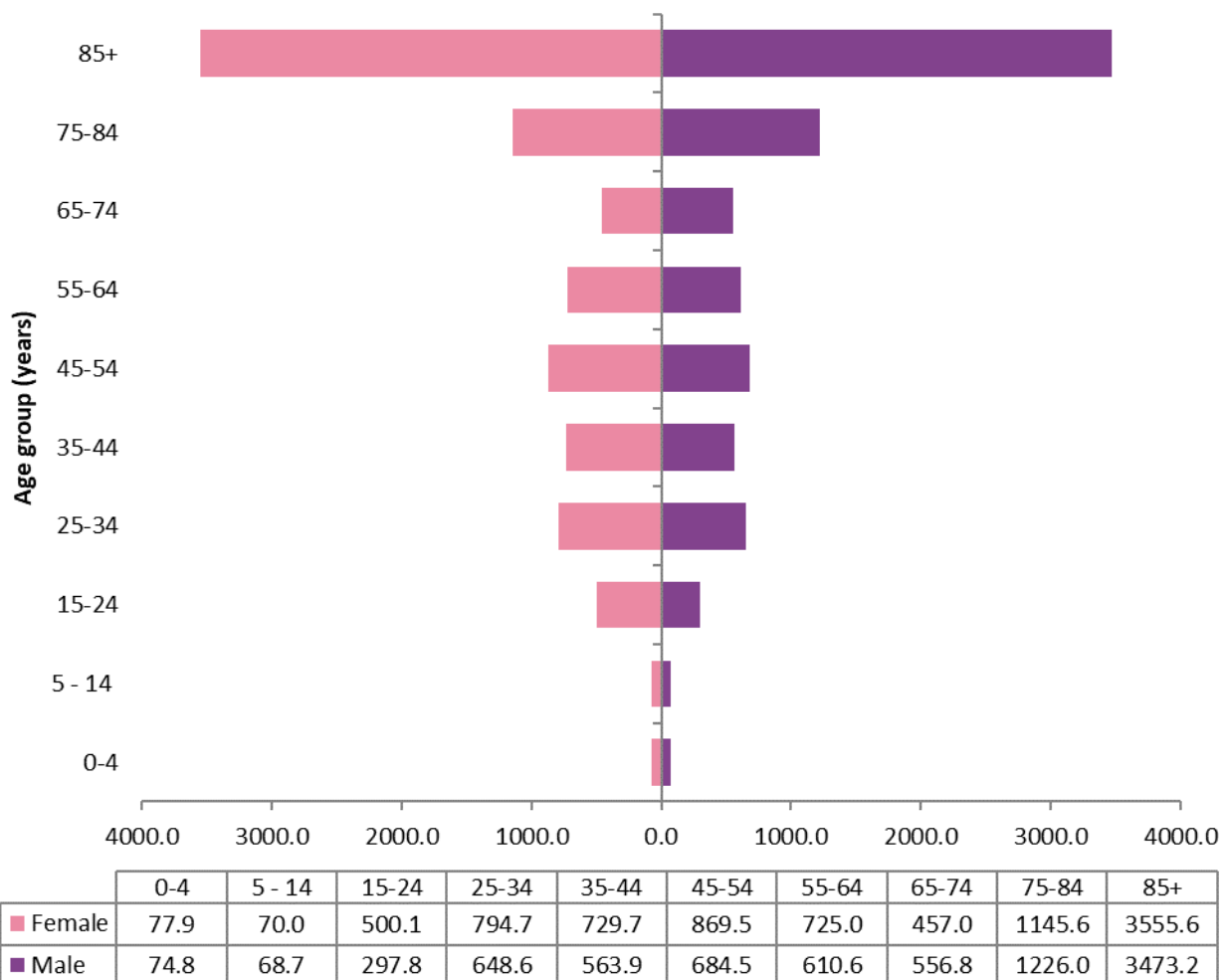
**Figure 2: Cumulative 14 day incidence rate of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population notified in Ireland by notification\* and epidemiological date\*\* to midnight 18/08/2020**

\* Between 05/04/2020 – 19/04/2020, the daily number of COVID-19 events notified in Ireland is inflated due to batch reporting of cases with specimen dates between from 19/03/2020 – 01/04/2020 in addition to real-time reporting of cases with contemporaneous specimen dates

\*\*Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.

**Table 1: Characteristics of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight on 18/08/2020**

Characteristic		Number of cases	Percent
<b>Total number of confirmed cases</b>		<b>27,540</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Sex</b>	Male:Female ratio	0.77	
	Male	11,979	43.5
	Female	15,533	56.4
	Unknown	28	0.1
<b>Age</b>	Median age (years)	47	
	Mean age (years)	49	
	Age range (years)	0 - 106	
	0-4 yrs	253	0.92
	5-14 yrs	468	1.7
	15-24 yrs	2,292	8.32
	25-34 yrs	4,782	17.36
	35-44 yrs	4,850	17.61
	45-54 yrs	4,875	17.7
	55-64 yrs	3,401	12.35
	65-74 yrs	1,891	6.87
	75-84 yrs	2,323	8.44
	85+ yrs	2,384	8.66
	Unknown	21	0.08



**Cumulative age- and sex-specific rate per 100,000 population**

Female Male

**Figure 3: Cumulative age- and sex-specific incidence rates of confirmed cases of COVID-19 per 100,000 population notified in Ireland to midnight 18/08/2020 (excluding 20 cases for whom age is unknown and 27 cases for whom sex is unknown and 1 case for whom both are unknown)**

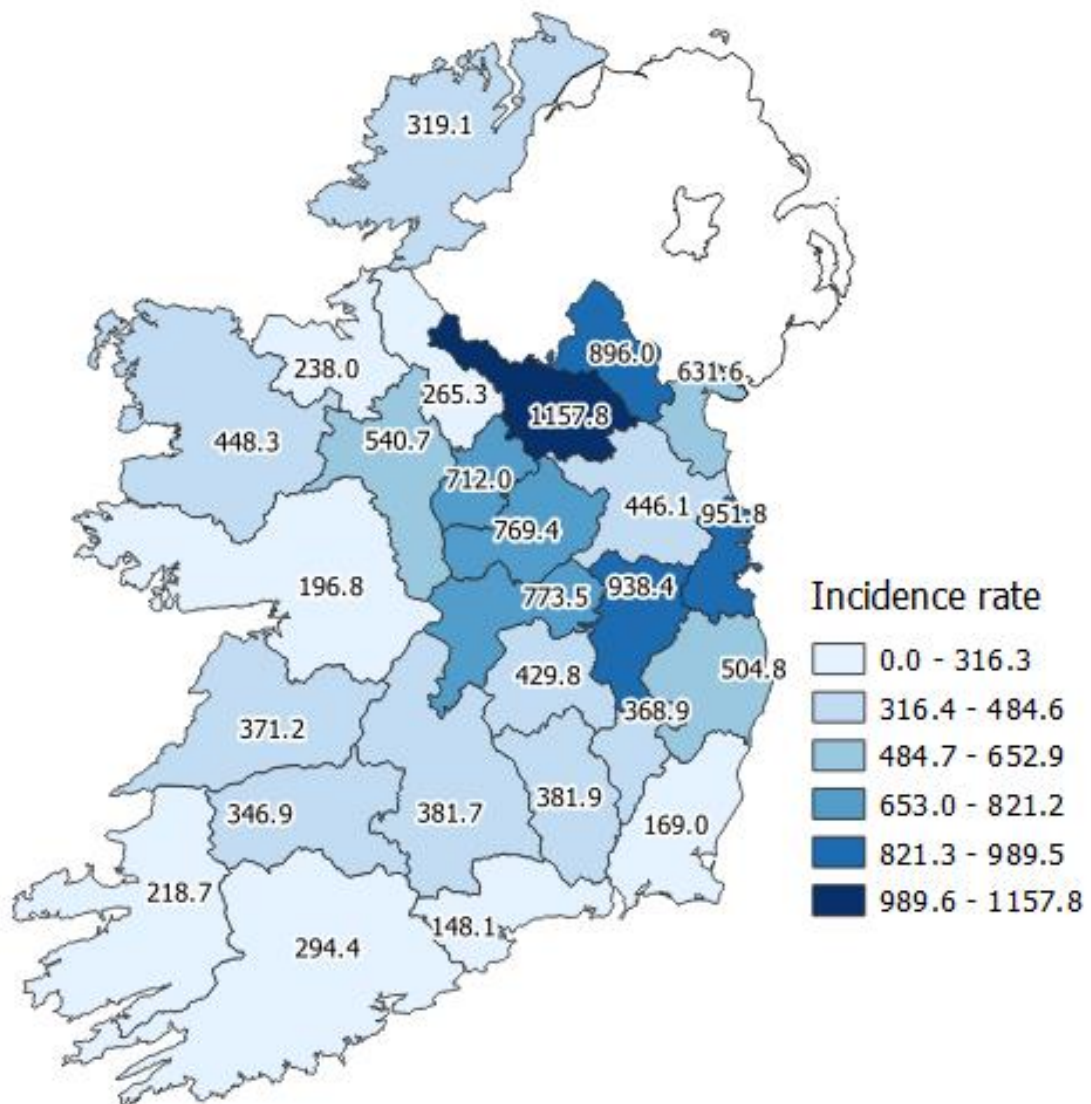


Figure 4: Cumulative incidence rates of confirmed cases of COVID-19 per 100,000 population notified in Ireland to midnight 18/08/2020

Please do not directly compare county shades to previous maps. The numbers of cases by county are increasing and as such the categories listed will broaden which may result in changes to the map shading.

**Table 2: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by county notified to midnight 18/08/2020**

<b>County Name</b>	<b>Number of cases</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Carlow	210	0.76
Cavan	882	3.2
Clare	441	1.6
Cork	1,598	5.8
Donegal	508	1.84
Dublin	12,824	46.56
Galway	508	1.84
Kerry	323	1.17
Kildare	2,088	7.58
Kilkenny	379	1.38
Laois	364	1.32
Leitrim	85	0.31
Limerick	676	2.45
Longford	291	1.06
Louth	814	2.96
Mayo	585	2.12
Meath	870	3.16
Monaghan	550	2
Offaly	603	2.19
Roscommon	349	1.27
Sligo	156	0.57
Tipperary	609	2.21
Waterford	172	0.62
Westmeath	683	2.48
Wexford	253	0.92
Wicklow	719	2.61
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,540</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by WHO transmission classification notified to midnight 18/08/2020**

Transmission classification*	Count of Events	%
Community transmission, incl. possible community transmission	8,347	30.31%
Local transmission, incl. possible local transmission	18,418	66.88%
Travel abroad, incl. possible travel abroad	668	2.43%
Unknown	107	0.39%
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,540</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

\*See technical note 3 for definition of WHO transmission classification

Cases which were notified more than 2 weeks ago and have not yet been reported as imported or linked to an outbreak are classified as possible community transmission.

**Table 4: Cumulative number of confirmed cases of COVID-19 notified in Ireland by age group and hospital, ICU and vital status as of midnight 18/08/2020**

Age Group (years)	Number of cases (n)	Cases hospitalised (n)	Cases hospitalised (%)	Cases admitted to ICU (n)	Cases admitted to ICU (%)
0-4 yrs	253	24	0.71	0	0
5-14 yrs	468	18	0.53	2	0.45
15-24 yrs	2292	80	2.36	5	1.13
25-34 yrs	4782	205	6.04	15	3.39
35-44 yrs	4850	279	8.22	37	8.35
45-54 yrs	4875	456	13.44	92	20.77
55-64 yrs	3401	504	14.85	128	28.89
65-74 yrs	1891	595	17.53	110	24.83
75-84 yrs	2323	753	22.19	48	10.84
85+ yrs	2384	479	14.11	6	1.35
Unknown	21	1	0.03	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,540</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>100</b>



**Table 5: Number and proportion of confirmed cases of COVID-19 notified in Ireland by age-group, hospitalisation and ICU admission 18/08/2020**

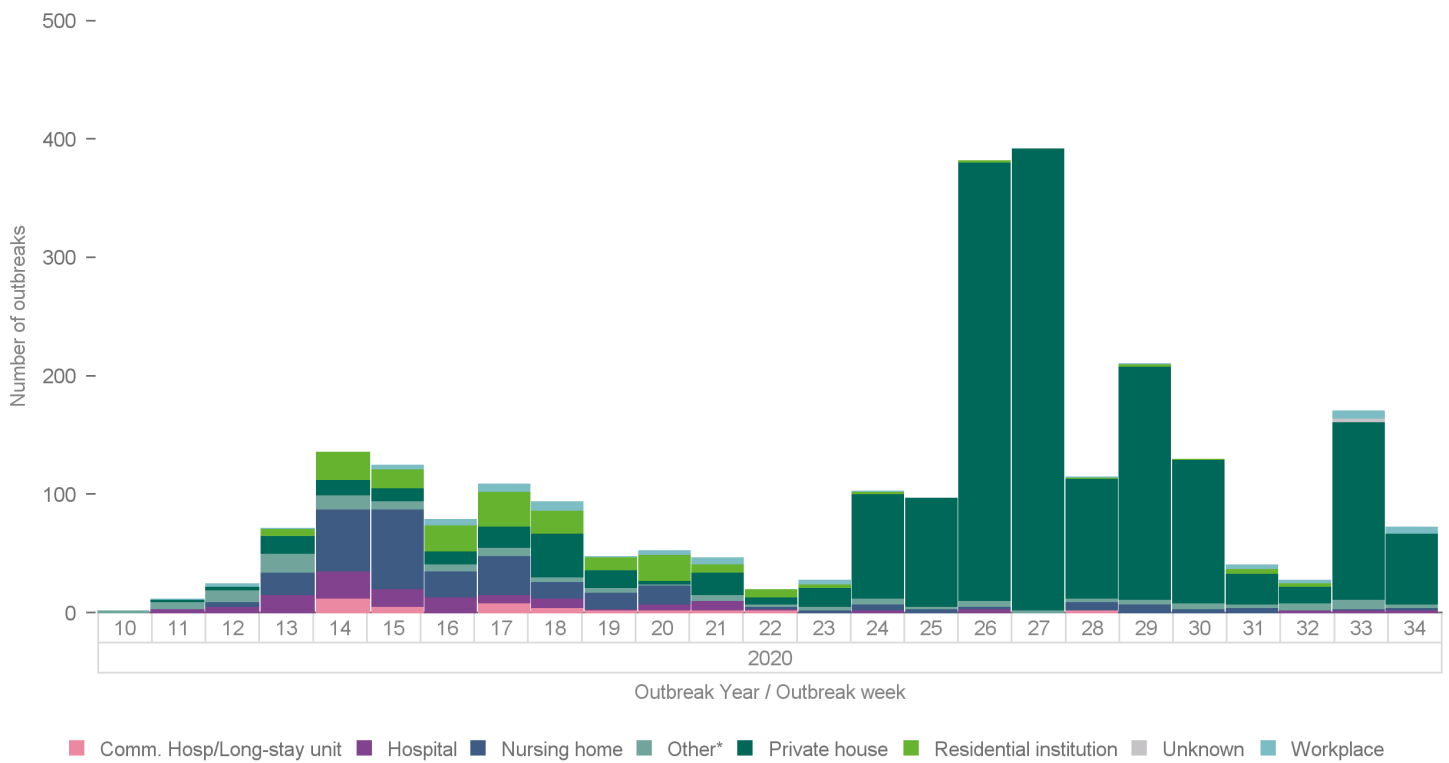
	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	15-24 yrs	25-34 yrs	35-44 yrs	45-54 yrs	55-64 yrs	65-74 yrs	75-84 yrs	85+ yrs	Unknown
Number of cases (n)	253	468	2,292	4,782	4,850	4,875	3,401	1,891	2,323	2,384	21
Cases hospitalised (n)	24	18	80	205	279	456	504	595	753	479	1
Cases hospitalised (%)	9.49	3.85	3.49	4.29	5.75	9.35	14.82	31.46	32.41	20.09	4.76
Cases admitted to ICU (n)	0	2	5	15	37	92	128	110	48	6	0
Cases admitted to ICU (%)	0	0.43	0.22	0.31	0.76	1.89	3.76	5.82	2.07	0.25	0
Deaths (n)	0	0	1	5	12	24	68	227	521	660	0
Case fatality ratio (%)	0	0	0.04	0.1	0.25	0.49	2	12	22.43	27.68	0

## Outbreaks of COVID-19

**Table 6: Number of clusters/outbreaks COVID-19 by location and HSE area notified to midnight 18/08/2020**

Outbreak Location	E	HPSC	M	MW	NE	NW	S	SE	W	Total
Private house	1,254		18	96	127	54	118	82	29	<b>1,778</b>
Nursing home	131		10	18	43	5	14	17	36	<b>274</b>
Residential institution	106		10	8	18	4	21	10	4	<b>181</b>
Other*	14	2	9	36	7	9	31	11	10	<b>129</b>
Hospital	63		3	3	14	2	10	5	6	<b>106</b>
Workplace	20		10	6	14	1	9	3	4	<b>67</b>
Comm. Hosp/Long-stay unit	4		4	2		4	6	5	5	<b>30</b>
Unknown	3									<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2,568</b>

\*Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.



**Figure 5: Trend in number of COVID-19 clusters by location and week notified to midnight 18/08/2020**

\*Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.

Note: 1,667 COVID-19 outbreaks were reported on CIDR between week 24 and week 34 2020 (June 9th to 18th August). Of these, 1,574 were family outbreaks. Most of these family outbreaks occurred earlier and were reported between weeks 24 and 34 as a result of data validation: 1 occurred in February, 611 in March, 463 in April, 99 in May, 13 in June, 47 in July and 54 in August to date.

## Deaths among COVID-19 cases

Table 7: Summary of deaths in all COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight 18/08/2020

	Number	Percent
Total number of deaths	1,776	
Confirmed	1,518	85.47
Probable	99	5.57
Possible	159	8.95
Total number of cases hospitalised	755	42.51
Cases admitted to ICU	93	5.24
Cases not admitted to ICU	662	37.27
Total number of imported cases	6	0.34
Number of cases in healthcare workers	8	0.45
Number with underlying clinical conditions	1,676	94.37
Total number of male cases	874	49.21
M:F ratio	0.97	
Median age (years)	84	
Mean age (years)	82	
Age range (years)	17 - 105	

Table 8: Number of deaths in all COVID-19 cases by sex and age group notified in Ireland up to midnight 18/08/2020

Age group (years)	Female	Male	Total	Percent
15-24 yrs	<5	<5	1	0.06
25-34 yrs	<5	<5	5	0.28
35-44 yrs	6	7	13	0.73
45-54 yrs	10	16	26	1.46
55-64 yrs	25	48	73	4.11
65-74 yrs	93	159	252	14.19
75-84 yrs	279	326	605	34.07
85+ yrs	484	315	799	44.99
Unknown	<5	<5	2	0.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>50.79</b>	<b>49.21</b>		

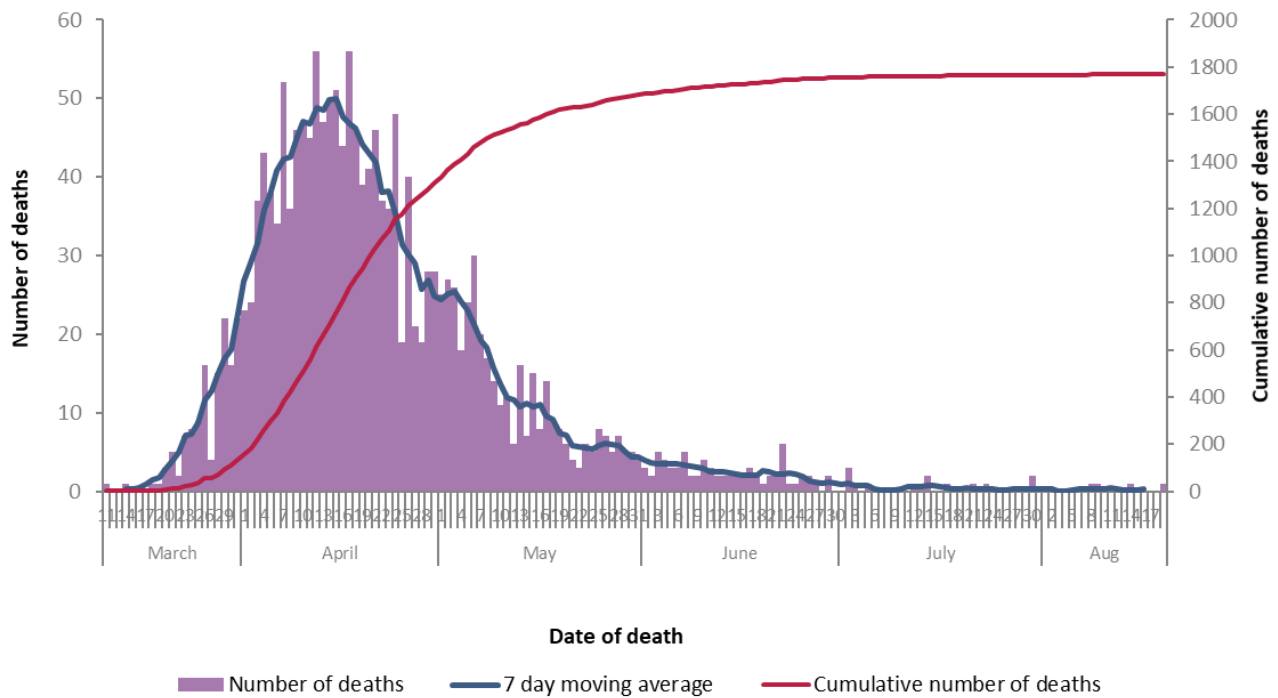


Figure 6a: Daily and 7 day moving average number of deaths among COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date of death and cumulative total to midnight 18/08/2020 (n=1776)

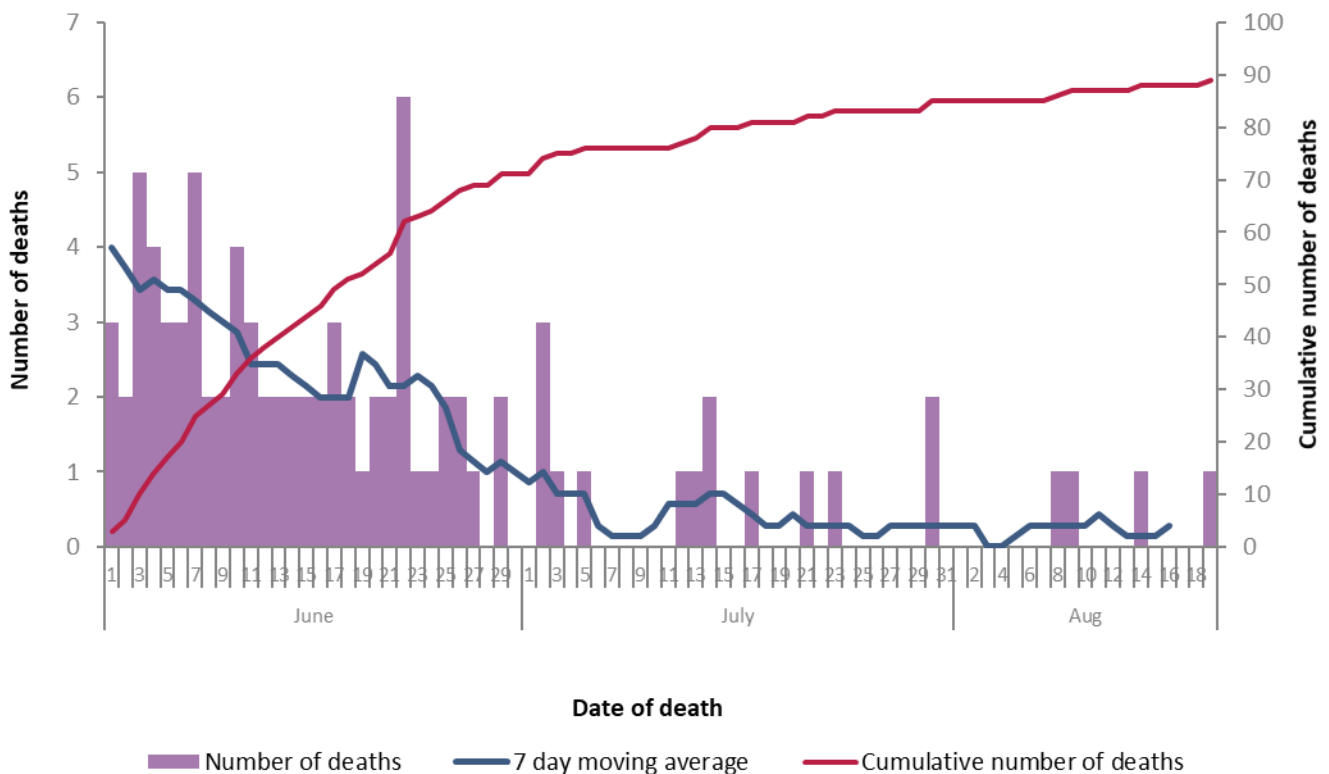


Figure 6b: Daily and 7 day moving average number of deaths among COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date of death and cumulative total, 01/06/2020 to midnight 18/08/2020 (n=89)

\* Date of death is not yet available for five cases

Please note: a lag in time between reporting of deaths and data extraction is expected and as such most recent dates will not yet reflect all deaths on that date

## **Acknowledgements**

Sincere thanks are extended to all those who are participating in the collection of data and reporting of data used in these reports. This includes the HSE COVID-19 Contact Management Programme (CMP), staff in ICU units, notifying clinicians, laboratory staff, public health doctors, nurses, surveillance scientists, microbiologists and administrative staff.

**Report prepared by COVID-19 Epidemiology Team, HPSC**

## Technical Notes

### 1. Data Source

Data are based on statutory notifications and were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system at 09:17 on 20/08/2020. Data are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures.

### 2. Epidemiological date

Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.

### 3. Population data

Population data were taken from Census 2016. Data were aggregated into the following age groups for the analysis: 0-4 years, 5-14 years, 15-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, 75-84 years and  $\geq 85$  years.

### 3. Transmission classification

Transmission classification is based on country of infection as well as enhanced exposure data (international travel; close contact of a case) recorded in CIDR. Transmission is classified as 'unknown' due to incomplete data on CIDR.

WHO definition of transmission classification is specified below:

- Community transmission is evidenced by the inability to relate confirmed cases through chains of transmission for a large number of cases, or by increasing positive tests through routine screening of sentinel samples.
- Local transmission indicates locations where the source of infection is within the reporting location.
- Imported cases only indicates locations where all cases have been acquired outside the location of reporting.
- Imported cases only indicates locations where all cases have been acquired outside the location of reporting.

### 4. HSE areas

The counties covered by each HSE area are as follows:

HSE East (E): Dublin, Kildare & Wicklow;  
HSE Midlands (M): Laois, Longford, Offaly & Westmeath;  
HSE Midwest (MW): Clare, Limerick & N. Tipperary;  
HSE Northeast (NE): Cavan, Louth, Meath & Monaghan;  
HSE Northwest (NW): Donegal, Leitrim & Sligo;  
HSE South (S): Kerry & Cork;  
HSE Southeast (SE): Carlow, Kilkenny, S. Tipperary, Waterford & Wexford;  
HSE West (W): Galway, Mayo & Roscommon.

### 5. Outbreak location

Where an outbreak location is reported as a residential facility (RF) this includes nursing homes, community hospitals, long-stay units and residential institutions including mental health facilities, prisons and direct provision centres.

Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.